

Re: Docket No. 99D-0557

To Whom It May Concern:

Food and Drug Administration (FDA) guidelines issued April 6, 1999 instituted a *de facto* ban on nonhuman primate xenografts because they would expose patients and the public to "significant infectious disease risk." But these guidelines failed to address dangers with other species. Transgenic pigs are the source animals of choice for xenotransplants despite the existence of over 25 diseases in pigs that can affect humans.

Pigs are not safer than nonhuman primates: witness swine influenza, the Porcine Endogenous Retroviruses, paratyphoid virus, and the new "Nipah" virus in Malaysia that infected over 250 humans, killed 100, and led to the slaughter of some 1 million pigs.

There are safer, more cost-effective, and humane alternatives to xenotransplantation that are not being explored by regulatory authorities. These include investing heavily in preventative medicine programs to reduce the need for transplants of *all* kinds and increasing the pool of human organs. **I respectfully demand that the Department of Health and Human Services ban xenotransplantation from all nonhuman species immediately.**

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Sincerely,

Katharine G. Lewis
It's time the FDA moved into the modern scientific world!

99D-0557

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